## Lec 2:

## Relationship of Plant taxonomy with other Sciences

The study of External structure characters of the plant. Is The branch of biology that deals with form and Structure of all parts of the plants (root, stem, leaves, flower fruit and seeds).

Is the branch of biology concerned with the study of the structure of organisms and their parts (all parts of the plant).

Is the study of the relationship between plants and the physical environment.

The study of pollen and spores. The taxonomic characters of pollen grains include cell structure, type, polarity, symmetry, shape and grain size.

5- Embryology: علم الاجنة

The study of successive stages of sporogensis, gametogenesis, and growth and development of the embryo and seed coat.

دراسة المراحل المتتالية من تكوين الابواغ, التكوين الجنيني, ونمو والتطور الجنين وبذرة الغلاف. علم الخلية: Cytology:

The study of the cells, use chromosome number, Morphology, polyploidy called (cytotaxonomy) chromosomes pairing or behavior at meiosis and Mitosis.

7- Numerical taxonomy: (الحسابي) التصنيف العددي

Is a classification system developed for multivariate analysis. Using mathematical formula based on algorithm like cluster analysis.

8- Chemical taxonomy (Chemotaxonomy): التصنيف الكيميائي

This study deals with the chemical character based on similarities and differences in biochemical composition.

Is the study of fossil plants which are generally found buried below ground.

علم الوراثة :10-Genetic

Is a branch of biology that deals with the study of genes, genetic variation and heredity in plant.